

Viewpoint Housing Association Limited

Report and Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 March 2025

Registered Social Landlord No. HEP199
FCA Reference No.1228R(S)

Scottish Charity No. SCO05619

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

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BOARD OF TRUSTEES, EXECUTIVE AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Board of Trustees

Iain Donald Ker Thompson Thomas Paul Roehricht David Dennis McIntosh Pamela Russell Jack Clyne Lee Parry Stuart Robertson

Lesley Anderson Jennifer Brown

Martyn Kerr Co-opted 18 December 2024

Executive Officers

Chief Executive Officer Jean Gray

Tom Hainey Director of Assets (Strategic Development Director

2024)

from 1 April 2025)

Simon Haile

Director of Assets – from 1 April 2025 Director of Finance & Business Support / Company Howard Vaughan

Secretary - retired 31 May 2025

Chair - Retired 9 October 2024

Elected 9 October 2024

Vice Chair - Elected 9 October 2024

Vice Chair (Chair - Elected 9 October 2024)

Elected 9 October 2024 (Resigned 10 December

David Aitken Director of Finance from 1 April 2025 / Company

Secretary - 1 June 2025

Esther Wilson Director of Housing & Care - left 23 August 2024

Director of Housing & Care - from 6 January 2025

Registered Office

Sue Shone

4 South Oswald Road Edinburah EH9 2HG

External Auditors

Alexander Sloan LLP Accountants & Business Advisers 1 Lochrin Square 92-98 Fountainbridge Edinburgh

EH3 9QA

Bankers

The Royal Bank of Scotland 36 St Andrews Square Edinburgh EH2 2YB

Internal Auditors

Wylie & Bisset 168 Bath Street Glasgow G2 4TP

Solicitors

TC Young Melrose House 69a George Street Edinburgh EH2 2JG

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

The Board of Trustees presents its report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2025.

Legal Status

The Association is registered with the Financial Conduct Authority as a Co-operative and Community Benefit Society, No1228R(S), the Scottish Housing Regulator as a registered social landlord (No. HEP199) under the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and as is a registered Scottish Charity with the charity number SCO05619.

Principal Activities

The principal activities of the Association are the provision of residential care and affordable rented accommodation.

Review of Business and Future Developments

Viewpoint Housing Association Limited (Viewpoint) has its Head Office in Edinburgh and was established in 1947 with the primary objective of providing high quality accommodation and services to tenants and residents across Edinburgh, Lothians and Fife. Viewpoint is a Registered Social Landlord with 1,326 housing properties specialising in the provision of sheltered housing to 24-hour care as well as amenity and general needs housing for people below retirement age. In providing a continuum of care and support, Viewpoint also provide dementia and palliative care in two Edinburgh care homes (98 bed spaces).

Viewpoint is registered with the Office of the Scottish Charities Regulator (OSCR) as a charity and the Scottish Housing Regulator as a Registered Social Landlord.

Viewpoint is a member of the Scottish Federation of Housing Associations (SFHA) and has adopted the SFHA Model Rules which comply with the requirements of the Scottish Housing Regulator. Viewpoint is on the Register of Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies and is registered with the Financial Conduct Authority as a Friendly Society. It is also regulated by the Care Inspectorate.

As of 31 March 2025, Viewpoint considered itself to be compliant with the Regulatory Standards of Governance and Financial Management.

Viewpoint operates two care homes; St Raphael's and Marian House both located in the Grange area of Edinburgh. These homes are regulated and inspected by the Care Inspectorate.

Viewpoint is governed by a voluntary Board of Trustees (Board) whose members each hold one fully paid share of £1 in Viewpoint, are elected by the membership and are unpaid. At the October 2024 AGM three members resigned with one re-elected. Given that there were lesser number of individuals standing for election than current vacancies the two co-opted members were also appointed to the Board. The Board is supported by three committees; Finance, Risk and Audit; Operations and Remuneration. These committees annually review their skills mix and terms of reference. The Board members have adopted the SFHA Code of Conduct for Governing Body Members.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

Viewpoint maintains insurance to cover its Board and Officers against liabilities in relation to their duties carried out on behalf of Viewpoint, as authorised by Viewpoint's rules.

The Board meets at least eight times per annum and members take part in the quarterly Finance, Risk & Audit and Operations Committees. In line with business requirements, the Board members may also be asked to participate in short-life working groups as and when required. The Remuneration Committee meets annually unless there are potential changes to salary or terms and conditions that require further scrutiny. The Board and Executive Team have an annual Away Day to review the strategic direction of the business whilst considering the risks and challenges facing the housing and care sectors.

The average attendance by all Board members for the year was 84% (2024:85%).

Management of the overall business is delegated by the Board to the Executive Team. The Chief Executive and Executive Team members hold no interest in Viewpoint's share capital, and although not having the legal status of directors, act as Executives within the authority delegated by the Board. This Team comprises the Chief Executive, Directors of Finance and Business Support, Assets and Housing and Care. Viewpoint has a Schedule of Delegated Authorities setting out those authorities that are reserved by the Board and those delegated to the Committees and Chief Executive.

Principal Markets and Associated Risks

Viewpoint continues its commitment to enable older people to live independently at home as long as possible. The Association remains focused on quality, investment, efficiency, and innovation and that, as a not-for-profit provider puts its tenants and residents at the forefront of its strategic ambitions.

The Association continues to receive valuable financial assistance from The Viewpoint Trust. The Trust was wound up in December 2024 and the assets of the Trust were transferred to Viewpoint. These funds are recognised as an exceptional item.

The Board of Viewpoint would like to place on record their thanks for all the support of the Viewpoint Trust over the years.

Viewpoint kindly acknowledges receipt of financial support from the Scottish Government through Stage 3 Adaptations grant and the Zero Carbon Heat Development Fund.

The Board of Trustees has a comprehensive Strategic Plan and Risk Policy including a statement of its risk appetite.

The Risk Register is reviewed bi-annually in line with the Strategic Plan by the Board, quarterly by the Finance, Risk and Audit Committee and monthly by the Executive Team.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

ACHIEVEMENTS IN 2024/25

Business and Performance Review

STRATEGIC PLAN 2022-2025

Viewpoint continued to implement its strategic Business Plan 2022-2025. The Plan is underpinned by individual departmental strategies.

The key aims of the Business Plan are as follows.

- 1. To deliver an excellent customer experience
- 2. To provide good quality homes
- 3. To maintain good governance and financial management
- 4. To value and invest in our people
- 5. To be efficient and effective whilst considering value for money

The following progress was made against the year three objectives.

- Continued the implementation of the current Tenant Participation Strategy
- Ongoing review of customer satisfaction in housing and care
- Continue to work collaboratively with other partner agencies across the business
- Consolidate all stock condition and energy performance information
- Utilising stock data to inform transition to net zero, aligned to energy efficiency roadmap
- Ongoing options appraisal for purpose-built care home
- Continued Board skills development for future succession
- Maintained robust financial controls validated by internal and external audit processes
- Commenced implementation of new People Strategy with particular focus on staff succession
- Continued to review services, achieve targets and improve performance
- Maintained strong financial management, demonstrating best value for customers
- Improved ICT infrastructure as part of Digital Road Map

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

ORGANISATIONAL RISK

The Board and Executive Team continue to regularly review and identify the key risks facing the organisation. The risk framework is designed to integrate risk management into the culture of the organisation, raise awareness and support improved decision making and manage risk in accordance with good practice. The monitoring and reporting have been improved with the implementation of new risk management software.

The key risks have been identified as:

- The inability to deliver care to care home residents due to staff shortages
- The inability to deliver EESSH 2 (Energy Efficiency Standards for Social Housing) aligned with the impact of the Climate Change Action Plan
- Risks in Human Resources including succession planning and skills shortages
- ICT and its alignment with the business needs and requirements now and for the future
- Systems are in place and maintained to support the evolving operational and strategic requirements of the business
- Regulatory Compliance & Assurance
- Meeting Landlord Health & Safety legislative requirements
- Asset Management Strategy action plan / deliverable within achievable timescales / robust life cycle reporting for accurate financial planning and scenario modelling
- Danger of cyber security attacks
- Failure to protect residents and tenants from harm
- Exposure to and impact of General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) and Freedom of Information (FOI) breaches
- The ability of the finances to meet the needs of the business considering unsustainable losses; unexpected increase in interest rates; external & internal fraud; changing global environment and its impact on treasury management
- The impact of longer-term voids both in housing and care homes
- Welfare benefit reform and the impact on tenancy sustainability
- Concern about utility costs and impact on tenant affordability
- Uncertainty surrounding future of National Care Home Contract
- Inability to recruit new Board members
- Remedial work required where Reinforced Autoclaved Aerated Concrete (RAAC) has been identified in properties
- Environmental, social and governance (ESG) reporting and impact on future funding

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

OPERATIONAL PERFORMANCE 2024/25

Viewpoint review key performance indicators against agreed targets to assess its performance (including those outlined in the table below).

Key Performance Indicator	Targets 2024/25	Achieved 2024/25
Void – average days to re-let	40	59
% void loss for housing stock	2%	1.97%
Gross Rent Arrears %	2.5%	2.56%
% complaints responded to in full Stage 1	95%	98.53%
Average time in working days for full response at Stage 1	5	4.13
% complaints responded to in full Stage 2	95%	93.75%
Average time in working days for full response at Stage 2	20	16
% tenants satisfied with response repairs	92%	87.53%
Average time to complete emergency repairs (hours)	2	1.46
% properties meeting SHQS	99.85%	99.69%

COMPLAINTS

Viewpoint adheres to the Model Complaints Handling Procedure ('Model CHP') in line with the Scottish Public Services Ombudsman ('SPSO') request and this is available via the website.

ASSET MANAGEMENT - The Association seeks to maintain its properties to the highest standard. To this end, it carries out repairs and maintenance in distinct time frames:

- Routine Maintenance, which is carried out as emergency, urgent and routine timescales expenditure in the year was £1,585,145 (2024 £1,967,249)
- A programme of Planned Repairs carried out throughout the year to deal with the gradual deterioration of building attributes had an expenditure in the year of £1,654,780 (2024 -£1,487,046)
- Cyclical Maintenance expenditure in the year was £788,719 (2024 £570,259)
- A long-term programme of major repairs for the replacement of components, which have come to the end of their economic lives had a direct expenditure which was capitalised in the year of £3,016,884 (2024 - £2,142,425)

The Board will endeavour to ensure that the necessary funds will be available in the future to cover the Association's commitments under the Scottish Housing Quality Standard, Energy Efficiency in Social Housing programme and the transition to the Net Zero Agenda.

Landlord Health & Safety – The Association has an ongoing programme of works to ensure that all statutory and regulatory regulations continue to be met. This includes gas safety, electrical, water (legionella), asbestos, lifts and fire risk assessments for all its properties.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

HOUSING SERVICES

In line with Viewpoint's Rent Policy whilst considering affordability and through consultation with tenants the rent increase for 2024/25 was 6.7%. The Association's policy follows the generally accepted practice/principles of the Social Housing Sector which includes a robust review of affordability.

The number of properties let over the year increased to 120 (2024: 100), whilst the average time taken to re-let properties this year improved to 59 days (2024: 84 days).

Viewpoint works closely with any tenant or resident who is in arrears and provides access to welfare and financial advice and support to assist individuals to manage their debt during the challenges of the current cost of living crisis. Viewpoint has a dedicated welfare rights officer and an additional support to provide shared energy advice and money advice services.

Viewpoint continues to work closely with its tenants to gauge where improvements can be made in its services, estates and communities.

TENANT PARTICIPATION

Viewpoint continued to deliver its Tenant Participation Strategy 2023-2026.

The aims of the Strategy are to:

- · Show Viewpoint's commitment to involving tenants in services, homes and communities
- Be flexible and reflect local circumstances
- Set out how Viewpoint works with tenants to deliver this commitment
- Put in place meaningful, measurable and achievable targets

This will be done through:

- Informing: Sharing knowledge and relevant information to tenants
- Consultation: Communicating with tenants and listening to feedback
- Participation: Understanding the roles that both the organisation and its customers have

The key outcomes required of the Strategy are:

- Consultation at a local level remains a priority.
- The aim is to have one group representing all tenants.
- The continued importance of tenant volunteers to be actively involved in communication.
- To establish scrutiny groups to undertake service reviews when required

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

CARE HOMES

The overall average occupancy across the two care homes for the year was 95% (2024: 93%).

The individual occupancy for each home was as follows:

St Raphael's 95% Marian House 95%

The Association closed its Lennox House care home on 12 December 2022.

The financial impact of the discontinued activity is outlined in the Statement of Comprehensive Income on page 18.

The surplus for the year is £3,507,060 (2024: £2,123,741).

The underlying surplus for the year excluding the discontinued operation is £3,507,060 (2024: £400,978).

STAFF ENGAGEMENT & PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT

High quality staff are an essential part of the ongoing success of the organisation and in the provision of the range of services delivered. Service delivery is under-pinned by staff performance and remains a high priority as Viewpoint aim to continue to improve performance.

All employees are required to comply with the SFHA Code of Conduct for Employees and sign an annual declaration.

Viewpoint continues to develop its staff in line with its strategic objectives through a range of face to face and online training and further staff engagement through Health and Safety Consultative Group and the Joint Consultative Committee.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

The results for the year are shown in the Statement of Comprehensive Income on Page 18. The income related to housing was £9,533k (2024: £8,969k) and for care homes was £9,024 (2024: £8,077k).

The operating deficit of £188k (2024: £244k deficit) shows a £56k decrease due to decrease in discontinued operations spend of £119k. The deficit for housing was £475k (2024: £416k deficit), and a surplus for care homes of £275k (2024: £153k).

Viewpoint continued to invest in its properties, with capital spend on housing of £2,928k (2024: £2,132k) and care homes of £89k (2024: £11k).

Treasury Management

Viewpoint refinanced its loan funding in 2019 with CAF Bank on a 25-year term loan with the first three years being at a fixed rate. The related borrowing covenants are being comfortably met.

RBC Brewin Dolphin were appointed Investment Managers in April 2018 and £2m of free reserves were invested in a balanced portfolio in May 2018 with a further £1m invested in November 2021 and £3m in December 2024 from the funds transferred from Viewpoint Trust. The Board acknowledged that this would be a longer-term investment with the primary objective to achieve an overall return more than inflation and as a result, the Board has not set a specific income target. They have also intimated that income from the portfolio will be capitalised.

From an ethical point of view, the Board are also mindful that the portfolio is sensitive to the objectives and mission of Viewpoint.

Part of Viewpoint's finance had previously been raised through loan-stock provided by loan-stock tenants. These loans are unsecured and are repaid in full as tenancies end.

Viewpoint has introduced a replacement to its loan-stock agreement and new tenancies at Kilravock are offered on a shared ownership basis. Existing loan-stock tenants have been offered an opportunity to convert to this new arrangement. No new loan-stock tenancies will be offered. Upon the ending of any shared ownership agreements, the shared owner will dispose of their share to the next shared owner based on the prevailing market value at the time of sale.

For any borrowing decisions Viewpoint will consider the status of the shared ownership (and remaining loan-stock) and related liabilities at that point.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Review of Business and Future Developments (Contd.)

STRATEGIC PLAN 2025-2030

The key aims of this five-year Business Plan are as follows.

- 1. To deliver an excellent customer service
- 2. To provide good quality homes
- 3. To maintain good governance and financial management
- 4. To value and invest in our people
- 5. To be effective and efficient whilst considering value for money

The strategic objectives which underpin these aims are as follows.

- 1. Put our tenants and residents at the heart of what we do
- 2. Maintain long term financial strength and governance
- 3. Invest in our home to ensure they are high quality and sustainable
- 4. Develop a skilled, empowered and high performing team
- 5. Continue to invest in our systems to enable business growth
- 6. Provide value for money services

The year one (2025/26) objectives which underpin these aims are as follows.

- Maintain robust Governance of the organisation and its business
- Update the Asset Management Strategy with a review on the Net Zero Roadmap and Net Zero Investment Grade Business Plan (based on updated Scottish Government Guidance)
- Consider Development Projects alongside options for a new purpose-built care home
- Secure Local Authority support and Scottish Government grant funding for new affordable housing project(s)
- · Review outcomes in line with updated stock condition and energy efficiency data
- Investigate options for landlord health & safety data management and reporting solution
- Identify and pursue partnership opportunities to benefit the business
- Develop & implement Customer Engagement Strategy
- Continue to enhance the quality of services in care homes and market accordingly
- Commence the implementation of new People Strategy
- Implement new HR software system to support organisational growth
- Continue to review the services delivered and adapt as required
- Maintain organisational financial viability whilst ensuring value for money and considering potential efficiencies
- Continue through strong financial management to create a framework for ongoing investment in properties
- Demonstrate best value through robust financial controls and procurement
- Implement recommendations from internal and external audits to improve efficiencies
- Review targets and improve performance
- Continue to implement the outcomes of the review of ICT and Digital infrastructure and system

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Board of Trustees and Executive Officers

The members of the Board of Trustees and the Executive officers are listed on page 1. Each member of the Board of Trustees holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Association. The Executive Officers hold no interest in the Association's share capital and, although not having the legal status of directors, they act as executives within the authority delegated by the Board of Trustees. The members of the Board of Trustees are also trustees of the charity. Members of the Board of Trustees are appointed by the members at the Association's Annual General Meeting.

Statement of Board of Trustees' Responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires the Board of Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year that give a true and fair view of the situation of the Association and of the surplus or deficit of the Association for that period. In preparing those financial statements the Board of Trustees is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently.
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent.
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements.
- prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Association will continue in business
- prepare a statement on internal financial control.

The Board of Trustees is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Association and to enable them to: ensure that the financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2024. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Association and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Association's suppliers are paid promptly.

Going Concern

Based on its budgetary and forecasting processes the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future; therefore, it continues to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Board of Trustees acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Association has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- the reliability of financial information used within the Association, or for publication
- the maintenance of proper accounting records.
- the safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

It is the Board of Trustees' responsibility to establish and maintain systems of internal financial control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Association's systems include ensuring that:

- formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised use of Association's assets.
- experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance.
- forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the Executive team and the Board of Trustees
 to monitor business risks, financial objectives and the progress towards achieving the financial
 plans set for the year and for the medium term.
- quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up-to-date financial information, with variances from budget investigated as appropriate.
- regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies.
- all significant new initiatives, new commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation through the Board of Trustees.
- the Board of Trustees receives reports from the Executive team and from the external and internal auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and that an ongoing review of risk is undertaken.
- formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Association for the year end 31 March 2025. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

Disclosure of Information to the Auditor

The members of the Board of Trustees at the date of approval of these financial statements have confirmed, as far as they are aware, that there is no relevant information of which the auditors are unaware. They confirm that they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to the auditors.

Auditor

A resolution to reappoint the Auditors, Alexander Sloan, Accountants and Business Advisers, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

By order of the Board of Trustees





REPORT BY THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF VIEWPOINT HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS

In addition to our audit of the financial statements, we have reviewed your statement on pages 11-12 concerning the Association's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis of Opinion

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Financial Reporting Council. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Association's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reason given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement of Internal Financial Control on pages 11-12 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the financial statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of the Board of Trustees and Officers of the Association and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that the Board of Trustees' Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Association's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls.

ALEXANDER SLOAN LLP

Accountants and Business Advisers Statutory Auditors EDINBURGH

15 August 2025



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF VIEWPOINT HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Viewpoint Housing Association Limited (the 'Association') for the year ended 31 March 2025 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Cash Flows, Statement of Changes in Equity and related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Association's affairs as of 31 March 2025 and of the surplus for the year then ended.
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2024.

Basis of Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Association in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern.

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Board of Trustees use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Association's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Board of Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other Information

The Board of Trustees is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information contained in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF VIEWPOINT HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (continued)

Other Information (Contd.)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report on in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- proper books of account have not been kept by the Association in accordance with the requirements of the legislation.
- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained by the Association in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- the Statement of Comprehensive Income and Statement of Financial Position are not in agreement with the books of account of the Association; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of the Board of Trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of Board of Trustees' responsibilities as set out on page 11, the Board of Trustees is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Board of Trustees determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, the Board of Trustees is responsible for assessing the Association's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board of Trustees either intend to liquidate the Association or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or taken together, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF VIEWPOINT HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (continued)

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud.

Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- we gained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the Association through discussions with the Board of Trustees and other management, and from our wider knowledge and experience of the RSL sector.
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the Association, including the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 (and related regulations), the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and other laws and regulations applicable to a registered social housing provider in Scotland. We also considered the risks of non-compliance with the other requirements imposed by the Scottish Housing Regulator, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements.
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and inspecting Care Inspectorate Reports; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the Association's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected, and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

Audit response to risks identified.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships.
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions.
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates set out in Note 1 were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF VIEWPOINT HOUSING ASSOCIATION LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 (continued)

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud (Contd.)

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation.
- reviewing the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.
- enquiring about management as to actual and potential litigation and claims;
- reviewing the Association's Assurance Statement and associated supporting information; and
- · reviewing correspondence with the Scottish Housing Regulator; and
- reviewing Care Inspectorate Reports for care homes.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we will become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiries of the Directors and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

Description of the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. The description forms part of our audit report.

Use of our Report

This report is made solely to the Association's members as a body, in accordance with Part 7 of the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Association and the Association's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Accountants and Business Advisers Statutory Auditors EDINBURGH

15 August 2025



STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

	Notes	Continuing Operations £	Discontinued Operations £	2025 Total £	Continuing Operations £	Discontinued Operations £	2024 Total £
Revenue	2	19,174,416	-	19,174,416	17,710,963		17,710,963
Operating costs	2	19,362,017	-	19,362,017	17,836,006	118,632	17,954,638
OPERATING DEFICIT		(187,601)	-	(187,601)	(125,043)	(118,632)	(243,675)
Gain on sale of housing stock	7	369,203	-	369,203	289,798		289,798
Exceptional item	27	3,306,039	-	3,306,039		1,841,395	1,841,395
Interest receivable and other income		324,142	-	324,142	245,951		245,951
Interest payable and similar charges	8	(193,437)	-	(193,437)	(200,667)		(200,667)
Movement in fair value of financial instruments	13	(64,286)	-	(64,286)	208,939		208,939
Other Finance income/(charges)	11	(47,000)	-	(47,000)	(18,000)		(18,000)
		3,694,661	-	3,694,661	526,021	1,841,395	2,367,416
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR		3,507,060	-	3,507,060	400,978	1,722,763	2,123,741
Other comprehensive income Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension plan	20			96,000			(595,000)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	20			3,603,060			1,528,741

Income and expenditure reported above include discontinued operations relating to Lennox House Care Home.

These operations ceased at 12 December 2022. Full details are provided in Note 4.

The notes on pages 22 to 41 form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2025

	Notes		2025		2024
NON-CURRENT ASSETS		£	£	£	£
Housing properties - depreciated			00 044 000		00 000 050
cost Other tangible assets	12 12		39,844,390 605,789		38,888,859 665,982
Investments	13		6,532,075		3,296,532
			46,982,254		42,851,373
CURRENT ASSETS Receivables	14	1,009,752		865,031	
Other current assets	15	-		-	
Cash and cash equivalents	16	5,690,415		7,415,090	
		6,700,167		8,280,121	
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year	17	(3,974,012)		(4,382,071)	
	••				
NET CURRENT ASSETS			2,726,155		3,898,050
NET CORRENT ACCETO					
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT					
LIABILITIES			49,708,409		46,749,423
			, ,		, ,
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after more than one year	18		(2,836,466)		(2,917,632)
•	10		(2,000,400)		(2,011,002)
PENSIONS AND OTHER PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES					
AND CHARGES					
Scottish housing association pension					
scheme	20	(932,000)		(981,000)	
DEFERRED INCOME			(932,000)		(981,000)
Social housing grants	21	(10,069,824)		(10,583,585)	
Other grants	21	(17,954)		(18, 105)	
			(10,087,778)		(10,601,690)
NET ASSETS			35,852,165		32,249,101
NET AGGETG					<u></u>
FOURTY					
EQUITY Share capital	22		105		101
Revenue reserves			36,743,748		33,185,278
Restricted reserve Pension reserves			40,312 (932,000)		44,722 (981,000)
i cholori reserves			(332,000)		(301,000)
			25 050 405		22 040 404
			35,852,165		32,249,101

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Trustees and authorised for issue and signed on their behalf on 135/86/2025. 15 August 2025

Trustee Member Trustee Member Secretary
David McIntosh Pam Russell David Aitken
The notes on pages 22 to 41 form an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025

				£
	£	£	£	·
		3,507,060		2,123,741
12			, ,	
ts				
	47,000		18,000	
	64,286		(208,939)	
22	-		(21)	
		1,261,211		(944,373)
		324,142		(245,951)
8		(193,437)		200,667
		4,898,976		1,134,084
	-		1,209,616	
	(144,721)		(189,320)	
	153,077		192,257	
		8,356		1,212,553
		4,907,332		2,346,637
	(3 696 374)		(1 681 648)	
	501,467		2,502,718	
		(6,538,494)		(187,390)
k	-		(69.500)	
•	(324 142)			
	` ' '			
			• •	
22	4		4	
		(200,350)		(90,047)
23		(1,831,512)		2,069,200
		7,131,344		5,062,144
		5,299,832		7,131,344
		F 000 ::-		
23		5,690,415		7,415,090
20				
17		(390,583)		(283,746)
	8 k	21 (535,456) ets (369,202) 47,000 64,286 22 - (144,721) 153,077 (3,696,374) (65,302) (3,299,829) 24,016 (2,472) 501,467 (324,142) 193,437 (69,649) 22 4	21 (535,456) ets (369,202) 47,000 64,286 22	12

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY AS AT 31 MARCH 2025

	Share Capital	Restricted Reserve	Scottish Housing Association Pension reserve	Revenue Reserve	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
Balance as at 1 April 2023	118	49,304	(368,000)	31,038,955	30,720,377
Issue of Shares Cancellation of Shares	4 (21)	-	- -	-	4 (21)
Other comprehensive income Other movements	-	- (4,582)	(595,000) (18,000)	- 22,582	(595,000) -
Surplus for the year	-	-	· · · · · · ·	2,123,741	2,123,741
Balance as at 31 March 2024	101	44,722	(981,000)	33,185,278	32,249,101
Balance as at 1 April 2024	101	44,722	(981,000)	33,185,278	32,249,101
Issue of Shares Cancellation of Shares	4 -	-	-	- -	4
Other comprehensive income Other movements	-	- (4,410)	96,000 (47,000)	51,410	96,000
Surplus for the year		-	-	3,507,060	3,507,060
Balance as at 31 March 2025	105	40,312	(932,000)	36,743,748	35,852,165

The notes on pages 22 to 41 form an integral part of these financial statements.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Statement of Compliance and Basis of Accounting

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Statement of Recommended Practice for social housing providers 2018. The Association is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102, applicable for accounting periods on or after 1 January 2019. They comply with the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2024. A summary of the principal accounting policies is set out below

Revenue

Revenue comprises rental and service charge income receivable in the period, income from provision of care services, income from shared ownership first tranche sales, sales of properties built for sale, other services provided, revenue grants receivable and government grants released to income in the period.

The Association recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised with expenditure as it is incurred as this is considered to be the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Government grants are released to income over the expected useful life of the asset to which they relate. Revenue grants are receivable when the conditions for receipt of the agreed grant funding have been met.

Retirement Benefits

The Association previously participated in the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (SHAPS) a multi-employer defined benefit scheme where retirement benefits to employees of the Association are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating organisations taken as a whole. The Association accounts for this scheme as a defined benefit pension scheme in accordance with FRS 102. The Association moved to the SHAPS defined contribution scheme on leaving the defined benefit scheme. Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as employee benefit expense when they are due.

Going Concern

On the basis that the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Association has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, the Association has adopted the going concern basis of accounting in preparing these financial statements.

Investments

Unlisted investments are initially recognised at cost and subsequently measured at fair value. If fair value cannot be reliably measured, assets are measured at cost less impairment. Listed investments are measured at fair value with changes in fair value recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

Housing Properties

Housing properties are held for the provision of social housing. Housing properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes acquisition of land and buildings and development cost. The Association depreciates housing properties over the useful life of each major component. Housing under construction and land are not depreciated.

Useful Economic Life Component Structure Over 60 years **Boundary Walls** Over 60 years Roofs Over 60 years Windows Over 30 years Over 20 years **Heating Systems** Kitchens Over 20 years **Bathrooms** Over 20 years Lifts Over 20 years Fire Systems Over 10 years **Door Systems** Over 10 years

Depreciation and Impairment of Other Tangible Assets

Non-current assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:

Asset Category
Office Premises
2%
Furniture & Fittings
Computer & Office Equipment
Vans
Depreciation Rate
2%
20%
20%
20%
20%
25%

The carrying values of non-current assets are reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting period.

Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants

Social housing grants and other capital grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which they relate.

Social housing grant attributed to individual components is written off to the Statement of Comprehensive Income when these components are replaced.

Although social housing grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

Sales Of Housing Properties

First tranche shared ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the statement of recommended practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

Disposals under shared equity schemes are accounted for in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The remaining equity in the property is treated as a non-current asset investment, which is matched with the grant received.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

Taxation

The Association is a Scottish Charity and is not liable to taxation on its charitable activities.

Leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the lease term. Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the Statement of Financial Position and are depreciated over their useful lives or the term of the lease whichever is shorter.

Works to Existing Properties

The Association capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property, a material reduction in future maintenance costs, or a significant extension of the life of the property.

Capitalisation Of Development Overheads

Directly attributable development administration costs relating to ongoing development activities are capitalised.

Housing Property Managed By Agents

Where a third party manages the Association's housing property the accounting treatment reflects the substance of the transactions. The property is only excluded if the rights and obligations associated with the scheme has been transferred to the third party.

Financial Instruments - Basic

The Association classes all of its loans as basic financial instruments including agreements with break clauses. The Association recognises basic financial instruments in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The Association's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

Cash and Liquid Resources

Cash comprises cash at bank and in hand, deposits repayable on demand less overdrafts. Liquid resources are current asset investments that can't be disposed of without penalty and are readily convertible into amounts of cash at their carrying value.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued.)

Key Judgements and estimates made in the application of Accounting Policies

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting judgements and accounting estimates. It also requires the Association to exercise judgement in applying the it's accounting policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements are disclosed below.

Key Judgements

a) Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Board of Trustees the entirety of the Association's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

b) Identification of cash generating units

The Board of Trustees considers its cash-generating units to be the schemes in which it manages its housing property and for asset management purposes and individual care homes.

c) Pension Liability

The Association participates in a defined benefit pension scheme arrangement with the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme. The fund is administered by the Pensions Trust. The Pension Trust have developed a method of calculating each member's share of the assets and liabilities of the scheme. The Association has decided that this method is appropriate and provides a reasonable estimate of the pension assets and liabilities of the Association and has therefore adopted this valuation method.

d) Loan stock

Loan stock are secured loans from tenants under the terms of the Association's tenancy agreements. The Board has now reviewed the accounting treatment and, as the Association has no right to defer these liabilities beyond one year, they are of the opinion that these liabilities should be categorised as short term.

Estimation Uncertainty

a) Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

The Association assesses the recoverability of rent arrears through a detailed assessment process which considers tenant payment history, arrangements in place and court action.

b) Life Cycle of Components

The Association estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

c) Useful life of properties, plant and equipment

The Association assesses the useful life of its properties, plant and equipment and estimates the annual charge to be depreciated based on this assessment.

d) Costs of shared ownership

The Association allocates costs to shared ownership properties on an percentage basis split across the number of properties the Association owns.

e) Defined pension liability

In determining the value of the Association's share of defined benefit pension scheme assets and obligations, the valuation prepared by the Scheme actuary includes estimates of life expectancy, salary growth, inflation and the discount rate on corporate bonds.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

2. PARTICULARS OF TURNOVER, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT

Turnover £	Operating costs	Operating surplus / (deficit) £	Turnover £	Operating costs £	Operating surplus / (deficit) £
		(deficit)			(deficit)
£	£	£	£	£	£
10,085,992	10,560,739	(474,747)	9,567,035	9,983,491	(416,456)
9,088,424	8,801,278	287,146	8,143,928	7,971,147	172,781
19.174.416	19.362.017	(187.601)	17.710.963	17.954.638	(243,675)
		9,088,424 8,801,278	9,088,424 8,801,278 287,146	9,088,424 8,801,278 287,146 8,143,928	9,088,424 8,801,278 287,146 8,143,928 7,971,147

3. PARTICULARS OF TURNOVER, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM AFFORDABLE LETTING ACTIVITIES

	General Needs Housing £	Supported Housing £	2025 Total £	2024 Total £
Revenue from Lettings				
Rent receivable net of service charges	1,638,931	7,026,317	8,665,248	8,122,317
Service charges receiveable	47,291	1,004,472	1,051,763	1,023,446
Gross income from rent and service charges	1,686,222	8,030,789	9,717,011	9,145,763
Less: Rent losses from voids	39,372	144,257	183,629	176,325
Income from rents and service charges	1,646,850	7,886,532	9,533,382	8,969,438
Grants released from deferred income	77,633	460,066	537,699	540,931
Other revenue grants	-	14,911	14,911	-
Total turnover from affordable letting activities	1,724,483	8,361,509	10,085,992	9,567,035
Expenditure on affordable letting activities				
Management and maintenance administration costs	460,243	2,036,621	2,496,864	2,325,118
Service costs	163,567	2,228,801	2,392,368	2,288,130
Planned and cyclical maintenance, including major repairs	274,878	2,027,371	2,302,249	1,821,285
Reactive maintenance costs	249,858	1,256,984	1,506,842	1,879,015
Bad Debts - rents and service charges	29,363	9,452	38,815	54,584
Depreciation of affordable let properties	317,343	1,506,258	1,823,601	1,615,359
Operating costs of affordable letting activities	1,495,252	9,065,487	10,560,739	9,983,491
Operating surplus on affordable letting activities	229,231	(703,978)	(474,747)	(416,456)
2024	265,134	(681,590)	<u></u>	

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

4. PARTICULARS OF REVENUE, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES

	Grants from Scottish Ministers	Supporting people income	Other income	Total Turnover	Operating costs - bad debts	Other operating costs	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2025	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2024
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Factoring	-	-	33,536	33,536	-	31,671	1,865	4,191
Support activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Care activities (Notes 1/2) Uncapitalised development administration costs/	-	-	9,023,653	9,023,653	39,734	8,709,211	274,708	153,482
Abortive costs	-	-	2,857	2,857	-	-	2,857	12,817
Other activities			28,378	28,378	-	20,662	7,716	2,291
Total From Other Activities			9,088,424	9,088,424	39,734	8,761,544	287,146	172,781
2024	-	-	8,143,928	8,143,928	41,968	7,929,179	172,781	

Note 1

The Association discountinued care home activities at Lennox House Care Home on 12 December 2022. The income for the service in the year was £0 (2024: £0) and expenditure of £0 (2024: £118,632) resulting in a deficit for the service of £0 (2024: deficit of £118,632).

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

5. OFFICERS' EMOLUMENTS		
o. Cirioento emocomento	2025	2024
	£	£
The Officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Board of Trustees, managers and employees of the Association.		
Aggregate emoluments payable to Officers with emoluments greater than £60,000 (excluding pension contributions)	215,173	383,600
Pension contributions made on behalf on Officers with emoluments greater than $\pounds 60,\!000$	19,006	35,684
Emoluments payable to Chief Executive Officer (excluding pension contributions)	120,759	115,000
Pension contributions paid on behalf of the Chief Executive Officer	8,574	8,165
Total emoluments payable to the Chief Executive Officer	129,333	123,165
Total emoluments paid to key management personnel	333,753	392,995
The number of Officers, including the highest paid Officer, who received emocontributions, over £60,000 was in the following ranges:-	oluments, inclu	uding pension
	Number	Number
£60,001 to £70,000	1	-
£70,001 to £80,000 £80,001 to £90,000	-	-
£90,001 to £100,000	-	2
£100,001 to £110,000	1	1
£110,001 to £120,000	-	-
£120,001 to £130,000	1	1
6. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION		
Average monthly number of full time equivelent persons employed during	2025 No.	2024 No.
Average monthly number of full time equivalent persons employed during the year	229	217
Average total number of employees employed during the year	236	230
Staff costs were:	£	£
Wages and salaries	7,550,947	6,773,474
National insurance costs	710,007	608,781
Pension costs	401,797	366,384
Temporary, agency and seconded staff	341,252	465,652

Included in wages and salaries costs are employee redundancy / settlement amounts of £11,728.

9,004,003

8,214,291

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)**

7	GAIN ON SALE OF HOUSING STO	CK
7.	GAIN ON SALE OF HOUSING STO	UN.

	2025	2024
	£	£
Sales proceeds	422,813	425,000
Cost of sales	53,610	135,202
Gain on sale of housing stock	369,203	289,798

8. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES

	2025	2024
	£	£
On bank loans and overdrafts	193,437	200,667

2025

9. SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR

	2025	2024
Surplus For The Year is stated after charging/(crediting):	£	£
Depreciation - non-current assets	2,054,583	1,919,170
Auditors' remuneration - audit services	27,762	17,856

10. CORPORATION TAX

The Association is a Registered Scottish Charity and is not liable to United Kingdom Corporation Tax on its charitable activities.

11. OTHER FINANCE INCOME / (CHARGES)

	2025	2024
	£	£
Net interest on pension obligations	(47,000)	(18,000)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

12. NON-CURRENT ASSETS

(a) Housing Properties	Housing Properties Held for Letting £	Care Homes £	Shared Ownership Completed £		Total £
COST	~	~	~	_	2
At 1 April 2024	66,639,156	8,514,191	1,065,552		76,218,899
Additions	2,927,943	88,941	-		3,016,884
Disposals	(764,375)	(2,175)	_		(766,550)
Transfers	-	-	-		-
Transferred to current					
assets	-	-	-		-
At 31 March 2025	68,802,724	8,600,957	1,065,552		78,469,233
At 31 Maion 2023					
DEDDEGLATION					
DEPRECIATION	00 005 047	4 000 005	400 000		27 220 040
At 1 April 2024	32,835,047	4,008,295	486,698		37,330,040
Charge for Year Transfers	1,746,697	182,391	-		1,929,088
Transferred to current	-	-	-		-
assets	_	_	_		_
Disposals	(633,859)	(426)	<u>-</u>		(634,285)
Bioposaio					
At 31 March 2025	33,947,885	4,190,260	486,698		38,624,843
NET BOOK VALUE At 31 March 2025	34,854,839	4,410,697	578,854		39,844,390
At 31 March 2024	33,804,109	4,505,896	578,854		38,888,859
		2025	5	20	24
		Component		Component	
Expenditure on Existing F	Properties	replacement	Improvement	replacement	Improvement
	-	£	£	£	£
Amounts capitalised		3,016,884	-	2,142,425	-
Amounts charged to the sta	tement of				
comprehensive income		-	4,028,644	-	4,024,554

All land and housing properties are heritable.

Additions to housing properties include capitalised development administration costs of £Nil (2024-£Nil)

The Association's lenders have standard securities over housing property with a carry value of £2,243,844 (2024 - £2,369,673)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

12. NON CURRENT ASSETS (co	ontinued)				
(b) Other tangible assets	Office Premises £	Furniture & Equipment £	Machinery & Equipment		Total £
COST At 1 April 2024 Additions Eliminated on disposals	883,156 - -	1,537,033 65,302 (24,943)	67,348 - -		2,487,537 65,302 (24,943)
At 31 March 2025	883,156	1,577,392	67,348		2,527,896
DEPRECIATION At 1 April 2024 Charge for year Eliminated on disposals	438,855 24,684 -	1,315,352 100,811 (24,943)	67,348 - -		1,821,555 125,495 (24,943)
At 31 March 2025	463,539	1,391,220	67,348		1,922,107
NET BOOK VALUE At 31 March 2025	419,617	186,172			605,789
At 31 March 2024	444,301	221,681			665,982
13. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENT	ΓS				
				2025 £	2024 £
Investments				6,532,075	3,296,532
				6,532,075	3,296,532
Investment Portfolio					
				2025	2024
At 1 April 2024 and 31 March	2025			£ 6,532,075	£ 3,296,532
				2025 £	2024 £
At 1 April 2024 Additions - net reinvested divi	dende			3,296,532 88,329	3,021,625 65,968
Additions - on receipt from Vio Gains/(losses) taken to the st	ewpoint Trust		come	3,211,500 (64,286)	208,939
At 31 March 2025				6,532,075	3,296,532

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

14. RECEIVABLES		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Gross arrears of rent & service charges	820,796	726,345
Less: Provision for doubtful debts	(346,941)	(300,053)
Net arrears of rent and service charges	473,855	426,292
Other receivables	535,897	438,739
	1,009,752	865,031
15. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Property surplus to activities	-	-
		

Following the closure of Lennox House Care Home in December 2022, the Board deemed the property to be surplus to operational requirements and was marketed for sale. Accordingly the asset was moved from Non-Current Assets to Current Assets. The sale completed on 28th March 2024 (Note 27).

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	5,690,133	7,414,673
Balances held in deposit accounts	282	417
	5,690,415	7,415,090
7. PAYABLES: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Bank overdrafts	£ 390,583	£ 283,746
Bank overdrafts Bank loans	_	_
	390,583	283,746
Bank loans	390,583 79,225	283,746 67,708
Bank loans Loan Stock	390,583 79,225 1,200,604	283,746 67,708 1,200,604
Bank loans Loan Stock Trade payables	390,583 79,225 1,200,604 623,669	283,746 67,708 1,200,604 1,117,939
Bank loans Loan Stock Trade payables Rent received in advance	390,583 79,225 1,200,604 623,669 362,401	283,746 67,708 1,200,604 1,117,939 349,192
Bank loans Loan Stock Trade payables Rent received in advance Other taxation and social security	390,583 79,225 1,200,604 623,669 362,401 171,518	283,746 67,708 1,200,604 1,117,939 349,192 148,339

At the balance sheet date there were pension contributions outstanding of £72,711 (2024: £67,888).

18. PAYABLES: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Bank loans	2,836,466	2,917,632
19. DEBT ANALYSIS - BORROWINGS		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Bank Loans		
Amounts due within one year	78,856	67,708
Amounts due in one year or more but less than two years	83,803	72,741
Amounts due in two years or more but less than five years	283,791	250,017
Amounts due in more than five years	2,469,241	2,594,874
	2,915,691	2,985,340

The Association has one bank loan the principal terms of which are as follows:

	Properties	Effective Interest	Maturity Variable
Lender	Secured	Rate	(Year) or Fixed
CAF Bank	112	6.10%	2044 Variable

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

20. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme

Viewpoint Housing Association Limited participates in the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 150 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pensions schemes in the UK.

The last valuation of the Scheme was performed as at 30 September 2021 by a professionally qualified actuary using the Projected Unit Credit method. The market value of the Scheme's assets at the valuation date was £1,173m. The valuation revealed a shortfall of assets compared with the value of liabilities of £27m (equivalent to a past service funding level of 98%).

The Scheme operates on a 'last man standing' basis, meaning that in the event of an employer withdrawing from the Scheme and being unable to pay its share of the debt on withdrawal, then the liability of the withdrawing employer is reapportioned amongst the remaining employer. Therefore in certain circumstances the Association may become liable for the obligations of a third party.

Present values of defined benefit obligation, fair value of assets and defined benefit asset / (liability)

	2025	2024
	£	£
Fair value of plan assets	7,033,000	7,734,000
Present value of defined benefit obligation	7,965,000	8,715,000
Defined benefit asset / (liability) to be recognised	(932,000)	(981,000)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

20. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the defined benefit obligation

	2025	2024
	£	£
Defined benefit obligation at the start of period	8,715,000	8,746,000
Expenses	13,000	12,000
Interest expense	410,000	418,000
Actuarial losses (gains) due to scheme experience	143,000	39,000
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions	-	(73,000)
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions	(761,000)	60,000
Benefits paid and expenses	(555,000)	(487,000)
Defined benefit obligation at the end of period	7,965,000	8,715,000

Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the fair value of plan assets

	2025	2024
	£	£
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	7,734,000	8,378,000
Interest income	363,000	400,000
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income)		
- gain (loss)	(522,000)	(569,000)
Contributions by the employer	13,000	12,000
Benefits paid and expenses	(555,000)	(487,000)
Fair value of plan assets at the end of period	7,033,000	7,734,000

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period ended 31 March 2025 was (£159,000) (2024: (£169,000)).

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

20. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (coninued)

not being recognisable) - gain / (loss)

amounts included in interest cost) - gain / (loss)

Scottish Housing	Accociation	Doneion	Schomo	(continued)
Scoulsti Housing	ASSOCIATION	rension	Scheme	(Continuea.)

Defined benefit costs recognised in the statement of comprehensive income		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Expenses	13,000	12,000
Net interest expense	47,000	18,000
Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of comprehensive income	60,000	30,000
Defined benefit costs recognised in the other comprehensive income		
Defined benefit costs recognised in the other comprehensive income	2025	2024
Defined benefit costs recognised in the other comprehensive income	2025 £	2024 £
Defined benefit costs recognised in the other comprehensive income Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) -		
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) -	£	£
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - (loss) / gain Experience gains and losses arising on plan liabilities - gain Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present	£ (522,000)	£ (569,000)
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - (loss) / gain Experience gains and losses arising on plan liabilities - gain Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligations - gain /(loss)	£ (522,000)	£ (569,000)
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - (loss) / gain Experience gains and losses arising on plan liabilities - gain Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the present	£ (522,000)	£ (569,000) (39,000)

96,000

96,000

(595,000)

(595,000)

Total actuarial gains and losses (before restriction due to some of the surplus

Effects of changes in the amount of surplus that is not recoverable (excluding

Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income - gain (loss)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

20. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

Assets

	2025	2024	2023
	£	£	£
Absolute Return	-	348,000	114,000
Alternative Risk Premia	-	278,000	48,000
Corporate Bond Fund	-	-	11,000
Credit	299,000	-	-
Credit Relative Value	-	272,000	320,000
Distressed Opportunities	-	285,000	258,000
Emerging Markets Debt	-	136,000	65,000
Fund of Hedge Funds	-	-	16,000
Global Equity	815,000	890,000	221,000
Infrastructure	2,000	741,000	903,000
Insurance-Linked Securities	27,000	48,000	233,000
Investment Grade Credit	322,000	-	-
Liability Driven Investment	1,980,000	2,797,000	3,547,000
Currency Hedging	12,000	(3,000)	-
Long Lease Property	2,000	58,000	281,000
Net Current Assets	9,000	9,000	19,000
Private Equity	6,000	6,000	-
Private Credit	877,000	-	-
Private Debt	-	311,000	374,000
Property	348,000	327,000	349,000
Real Assets	839,000	-	-
Risk Sharing	-	464,000	611,000
Secured Income	162,000	258,000	560,000
Opportunistic Illiquid Credit	-	308,000	370,000
High Yield	-	1,000	<i>4</i> 2,000
Liquid Credit	1,295,000	-	-
Cash	38,000	200,000	35,000
Opportunistic credit	-	-	1,000
Total assets	7,033,000	7,734,000	8,378,000

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investment in the Association's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by the Association.

Key Assumptions

	2025	2024	2023
Discount Rate	5.7%	4.9%	4.9%
Inflation (RPI)	3.1%	3.2%	3.2%
Inflation (CPI)	2.8%	2.8%	2.7%
Salary Growth	3.8%	3.8%	3.7%
	75% of		75% of
Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at	maximum	75% of maximum	maximum
retirement	allowance	allowance	allowance

The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2025 imply the following life expectancies:

Life expectancy at age 65 years

	(years)
Male retiring in 2025	20.2
Female retiring in 2025	22.7
Male retiring in 2045	21.5
Female retiring in 2045	24.2

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

21. DEFERRED INCOME

	Social Housing Grants £	Other Housing Grants £	Tot
Capital grants received			
At 1 April 2024	29,211,824	359,952	29,571,77
Additions in the year	24,016	, -	24,01
Eliminated on disposal	(4,121)	-	(4,12
At 31 March 2025	29,231,719	359,952	29,591,67
Amortisation			
At 1 April 2024	18,628,239	341,847	18,970,08
Amortisation in year	535,305	151	535,45
Eliminated on disposal	(1,649)	-	(1,64
At 31 March 2025	19,161,895	341,998	19,503,89
Net book value			
At 31 March 2025	10,069,824	17,954	10,087,77
At 31 March 2024	10,583,585	18,105	10,601,69

This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the following years:

	2025	2024
	£	£
Amounts due within one year	535,227	541,018
Amounts due in more than one year	9,552,551	10,060,672
	10,087,778	10,601,690

22.	SHAKE	CAPI	IIAL

Shares of £1 each, issued and fully paid	2025	2024
At 1 April	101	118
Issued in year Cancelled in year	4 -	4 (21)
At 31 March	105	101

Each member of the Association holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividend or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Association. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

2024		2025		movement in net funds
202-	£	£025	£	
•	2,069,200	~	(1,831,512)	Decrease) / increase in cash
	-		-	Change in liquid resources
	65,835		69,649	Cashflow from change in net debt
2,135,035		(1,761,863)		Movement in net funds in the year
2,010,969		4,146,004		Net funds at 1 April
4,146,004		2,384,141		Net funds at 31 March
A	Other		At	
31-Mar-25	Changes £	Cashflows £	1-Apr-24 £	Analysis of changes in net funds
5,690,415	-	(1,724,675)	7,415,090	Cash and cash equivalents
(390,583	-	(106,837)	(283,746)	Bank overdrafts
5,299,832		(1,831,512)	7,131,344	
(79,225	(81,166)	69,649	(67,708)	Debt: Due within one year
(2,836,466	81,166	-	(2,917,632)	Due after more than one year
2,384,141	-	(1,761,863)	4,146,004	Net funds
				CAPITAL COMMITMENTS
2024	2025			

The above commitments will be financed by the Association's own resources.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

25. DETAILS OF ASSOCIATION

The Association is a Registered Society registered with the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Association's principal place of business is 4 South Oswald Road, Edinburgh, EH9 2HG.

The Association is a Registered Social Landlord and Scottish Charity that owns and manages social housing property in Edinburgh, Lothians and Fife.

26. BOARD OF TRUSTEES MEMBER EMOLUMENTS

Board of Trustees members received £625 (2024 - £22) in the year by way of reimbursement of expenses. No remuneration is paid to Board of Trustees members in respect of their duties to the Association.

27. EXCEPTIONAL ITEM		
	2025	2024
	£	£
Disposal of property surplus to activities	-	(1,841,395)
Donations	(3,306,039)	-
	(3,306,039)	(1,841,395)

The sale of Lennox House Care Home completed on 28th March 2024 and a gain on sale was recognised of £1,841,395

During the financial year, Viewpoint Trust (Scottish Charity Number SC010959) wound up. The Trust was established to provide housing and any associated amenities for the aged and infirm who, in the opinion of the Trustees, would benefit from such assistance and may be referred to the Trustees by Viewpoint Housing Association (VHA), the Benevolent Association or any other housing association having a relationship with either of these two. Since its inception, the Trust has provided all grant making to Viewpoint Housing Association. With limited opportunity to make grants to VHA to fund capital projects, the Trustees resolved that it would be more economical to transfer the Trust's assets to VHA, which in turn would allow the Trust's assets to be maximised in furtherance of the Trust's charitable purposes.

This was approved by OSCR on 10th October 2024 and a transfer of assets took place on 1st December 2024 and the Trust wound up in January 2025.

The assets transferred to Viewpoint Housing Association comprised:

Investment Portfolio £3,211,500 Bank Balances £94,538

Total Assets £3,306,039

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

28. HOUSING STOCK
The number of units of accommodation in management

The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:-	1059 No.	1059 No.
General needs	241	243
Supported housing	1,059	1,059
Shared Ownership	26	26
	1,326	1,328

Housing units managed by the Association and leased to another body:

Name of Organisation	Number of Units	
	2025	2024
	No.	No.
The Action Group	6	6
Carr-Gomm	7	7
SAMH	3	3

29. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Members of the Board of Trustees are related parties of the Association as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Any transactions between the Association and any entity with which a Board of Trustees member has a connection with is made at arm's length and is under normal commercial terms.

Transactions with Board of Trustees members (and their close family) were as follows:

	2025	2024
	£	£
Rent received from tenants on the Board of Trustees and their close		
family members	8,971	19,960

At the year end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members on the Board of Trustees (and their close family) were £0 (2024 - £368).

Members of the Board of Trustees who are tenants 3 3

In addition to the transfer of assets when Viewpoint Trust was wound up on 30th January 2025 (Note 27), the Trust also provided financial assistance to Viewpoint Housing Association by way of grants the amount paid in the year was £10,327 (2024: £11,636) of this £0 (2024: £2,876) was outstanding at the year end.

Viewpoint Housing Association provided management services to Viewpoint Trust in the year. The amount paid amounted to £2,423 (2024: £4,846), of this £0 (2024: £1,212) was outstanding at the year end.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2025 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

30. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Pension Scheme

We have been notified by the Trustee of the Scheme that it has performed a review of the changes made to the Scheme's benefits over the years and the result is that there is uncertainty surrounding some of these changes. The Trustee has been advised to seek clarification from the Court on these items. This process is ongoing and the matter is unlikely to be resolved before the end of 2025 at the earliest. It is recognised that this could potentially impact the value of Scheme liabilities, but until Court directions are received, it is not possible to calculate the impact of this issue, particularly on an employer basis, with any accuracy at this time. No adjustment has been made in these financial statements in respect of this potential issue.